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T+1 in America - what are the challenges from a global point of view?

Update from APAC - Impact on Asia/Japan

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1. Introduction













2. Common Pros and Cons

Reduced counterparty risk

Increased liquidity

FX

Change management

Improved operational efficiency

Improved cash management

Operational complexity

Legal and regulatory risk

Improved transparency

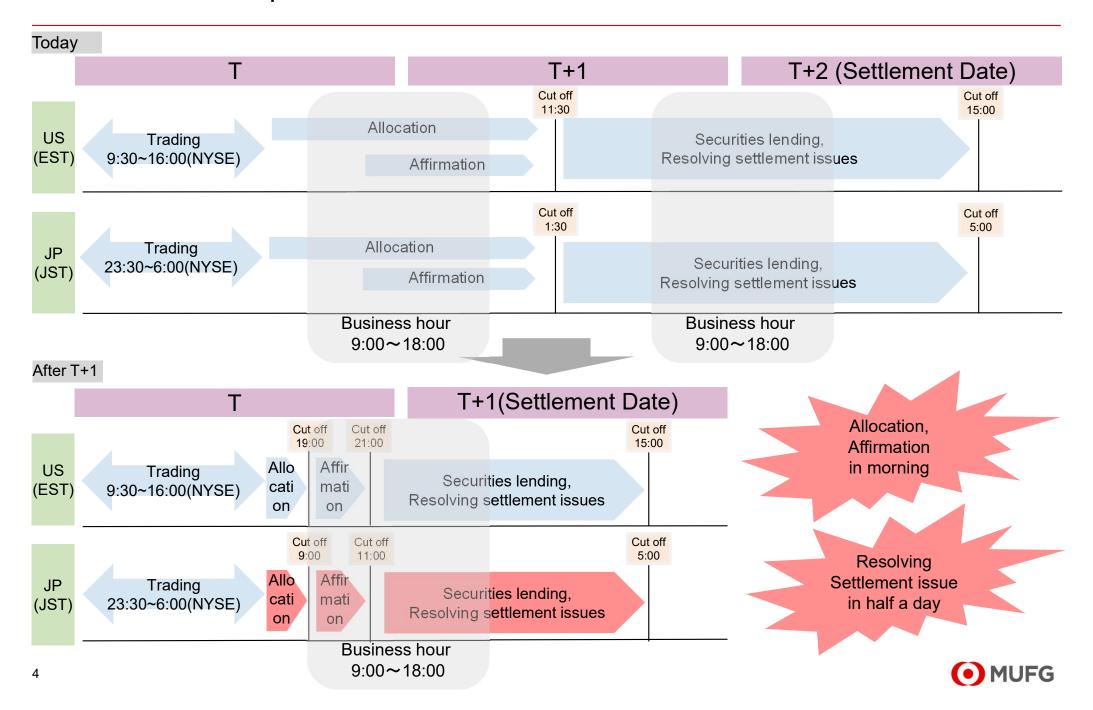
Maximized investment opportunities

Increased costs

Potential increased volatility



3. Time Zone Comparison



4. Impact on parties involved

Benefits Issues ✓ Cutoff time(Allocation, Affirmation) ✓ Efficiency ✓ Cash management (Funding, FX) **Asset Manager** Increase in fails ✓ Risk Reduction √ Securities lending Increase in fails Custodian Efficiency ✓ Operational risk ✓ Operational risk (T+0 trade) √ No Impact FX Bank ✓ Outflow from Tokyo FX market



5. How to resolve it?

Issues

Asset Manager

- ✓ Cutoff time(Allocation, Affirmation)
- ✓ Cash management (Funding, FX)
- √ Fails
- ✓ Securities lending



- ✓ Automation
- ✓ Pre-funding
- ✓ Swift Securities view
- ✓ Direct connection to the DTCC-CTM

FX Bank

- ✓ Operational risk (T+0 trade)
- ✓ Outflow from Tokyo FX market



- ✓ Recommend pre-funding
- ✓ Strengthen operational structure
- ✓ Tokyo FX Market Committee established the Working Group for the US T+1 Settlement.



6. Conclusion

- √ T+1 in Americas Impact on Asia/Japan
 - > Big impact originated from the time zone difference
 - ➤ Mainly For Asset managers' Allocation / Affirmation process
 - Need further discussion as an industry
- ✓ How should we resolve it?
 - No silver bullet
 - Improve automation and introduce new technology
 - e.g. Swift Securities View
- ✓ T+1 in APAC?
 - Inevitable trend
 - ♦ India: T+2 → T+1 2022.1~2023.1
 - ◆ China: T+0 Not-DVP → T+1 DVP 2022.12
 - ◆ Other jurisdiction: mostly still T+2



Thank you!



