

Repurchase Agreement (REPO) Settlement Market Practice

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| **Changes to previous versions** |
| Version 5.51July 2014 | Consolidation | Consolidation of SMPG and ISITC Repo Market Practice documents into a Global Market Practice | All |

# **Overall Scope and Definitions:**

The scope of this document is to define and illustrate the use of ISO 15022 formats for the settlement of a securities (reverse) repurchase agreement. It refers to a type of transaction in which a seller acquires cash by selling securities (used as collateral) and simultaneously agrees to repurchase the same or similar securities at a future (may be open) time. [NOTE: ISO20022 formats and associated business process requirements will be incorporated into this market practice document as part of a future effort]

This operation implies no change of beneficial ownership. If there is a change of beneficial ownership, the operation is called a sell and buy-back.

Today's situation, in terms of how the settlement of a repo should be instructed, is much diversified. Some countries/institutions require only one message, others two-messages and yet others one or two messages depending on the type of repo. No solution will consequently suit everybody. The ISO 15022 standard offers the possibility to handle repo settlement using one message. According to many national groups, it seems difficult to drop the two-messages option as it is widely used today.

In order to avoid a blockage in the discussion that would just lead to the emergence of even more practices, we have documented the two practices herein, i.e. one or two-messages market practice. NMPGs should find an agreement at National level on which one of the two variants (one or two messages) should be their market practice. Each NMPG having Repo in their market should then publish their choice. This should not be decided at individual institution level if possible.

On the question of whether there will ever be a single global market practice for repos – one message vs. many messages – the SMPG group concluded that this should not be addressed immediately and should be part of the modelling exercise for future UNIFI (ISO 20022) messages. As such, this document contains sections for both single and multi message methods.

Finally, this market practice provides global minimum requirements for the settlement of a repo. NMPGs are invited to document any country specific requirements in their Country MP document.

Preliminary notes:

The document only refers to bilateral repo.

As we are mainly looking at repo on a settlement point of view, we will always name:

* the party which receive cash and deliver securities, the seller
* the party which deliver cash and receive securities, the buyer

# **Single Message Method**

## Scope and Definitions

The scope of this section is to define repurchase and reverse repurchase agreement business practices between the Investment Manager, Custodian Bank, and Accounting Agent. This section covers the following scenarios:

Initiation Scenarios

1. Fixed rate and term repurchase agreement.
2. Fixed rate and term reverse repurchase agreement
3. Fixed rate and open repurchase agreement.
4. Fixed rate and open reverse repurchase agreement.
5. Variable rate open repurchase agreement
6. Variable rate open reverse repurchase agreement
7. Multiple pieces of collateral
8. Cancellations
9. Confirmations

Amendment / Closing Scenarios

1. Re-rates
2. Maturity changes / Early Terms
3. Collateral substitutions Re-price
4. Rolls / Partial Rolls
5. Top-up
6. Withdrawal

In order to avoid confusion, the type of messages used by each party must be consistent. Each party (buyer, seller) should instruct using one and only one message type for ALL repo information throughout the WHOLE process. For the purposes of this section, the below definitions are applicable:

* **Initiation of a repurchase agreement** - the party receiving the cash and sending securities collateral (the seller) will always release delivery messages.
* **Initiation of a reverse repurchase agreement** - The party receiving the securities collateral and delivering the cash (the buyer) will always release receive messages.
* **Repo deal referenc**e – Reference number providing a single identification of the repo through the agreed upon term

It is important to highlight that this section of the document is only applicable to those markets which allow for use of the single message method to instruct both sides of a repurchase agreement. Not all markets allow for this. Please refer to applicable individual NMPG guidance on acceptance of single message method.

## Future Considerations

1. Pair-offs
2. As a result of unclear business requirements / support, Rehypothecation has been removed from the document. If a clear business need arises, this can be revisited in the future.
3. Inclusion of ISO20022 business process modifications and format recommendations

## Actors and Roles

There are three distinct roles involved in a repurchase and/or reverse repurchase agreement:

* Instructing party – The instructing party is the buyer or seller instructing the initiation of the repurchase/reverse repurchase agreement.
* Sender - a sender sends the message(s) containing the data, but does not necessarily provide the source data or terms of the agreement.
* Recipient - the recipient receives the messages containing the data from the provider.

There are multiple actors involved in the process. Each Actor may at time play more than one role.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Instructing Party** | **Sender** | **Recipient** |
| Investment Manager | Investment Manager | Custodian Bank |
| Prime Broker | Prime Broker | Accounting Agent |
|  | Custodian Bank | Central Securities Depository (CSD) |
|  | Service Provider/Outsourcer | International Central Securities Depository (ICSD) |

##

## Sequence Diagrams

In **green**: Initiation of Repo and Reverse Repurchase Agreements

In **blue**: Settlement Status and confirmation

In **dotted line**, the optional/potential supporting communication requirements

|  |
| --- |
|      Instructing Party Sender RecipientInitiation trade instruction – Reverse RepoInitiation trade instruction – Repo Report matching and Settlement StatusConfirm Settlement |

## Activity Diagram

Note that the settlement of the legs can occur at different times, please see next diagram for securities and cash movements.



## Business data requirements

The data elements listed below describe the business information that will be needed for the business processes to take place

| **Business Element** | **Additional Information** |
| --- | --- |
| **Initiation**  |
| Message Reference | Unique transaction ID from sender. |
| Function of the message | Indicates new or cancel. |
| Trade Date | ISO 8601 Date |
| Settlement Date | ISO 8601 Date – Repo opening settlement date. |
| Security Identifier | ISO 6166 International Securities Identification Number [ISIN] is the preferred asset identifier, but CUSIP and SEDOL are also accepted. This identifier is used as the collateral identifier and not the contract. If Classification Type is populated in field 12A::CLAS this should identify the collateral stated in the security ID field not the repo contract.  |
| Price  | Collateral market price |
| Quantity of Financial instrument | Collateral quantity expressed appropriately per instrument type. Refer to US MP guide for instrument type references.  |
| Safekeeping Account | Account number |
| Repo closing date | Maturity of the agreement |
| Repurchase Rate type | Fixed rate or variable rate  |
| Accrual Basis | To recalculate the interest amount on the collateral |
| Settlement Transaction Type Indicator | Defines transaction as repo or reverse repo.  |
| Repo Reference number | Unique identifier for all transactions within the repo lifecycle. |
| Repurchase Rate | Repurchase rate used to recalculate repurchase amount. This represents the interest rate for the collateral for calculation of interest accrued. |
| Accrued Interest Amount | Accrued interest amount accrued on the repurchase agreement contract. This may not be known in a variable rate or open repo.  |
| Collateral Indicator | Indicates if there are multiple pieces of collateral. |
| Repurchase Amount | The cash amount the securities will be repurchased for in the second part of repurchase agreement. This may not be known in a variable rate or open repo.Additional Repurchase Amount needed on each piece of collateral when there are multiple pieces. |
| Place of Settlement | The depository location where the securities collateral is settling. ISO 9362 Bank Identifier Codes [BIC] taken from the list of PSET’s published on [www.smpg.info](http://www.smpg.info). Also see Place of Settlement MP.  |
| Broker/Agent details | The delivering or receiving agent in the transaction.ISO 9362 Bank Identifier Codes [BIC] or CSD Local Code |
| Settlement Amount | Opening amount of repo, the settlement amount of securities that will be sent as collateral. |
| Country Specifics as per local market practice (if any) | Country specifics as per local market practice (if any)  |
| **Repo Amendment / Closing Scenario Additional Elements** |
| Repurchase Type Indicator | Indicator required to cancel the initiation without removing interest accrual history to establish a termination date.Repurchase Type Indicators include: call, roll, rerate, reprice, substitution, top-up, withdrawal and pair |
| Accrual period  | A start and end date in accrual is required in a rerate scenario. The end of the first rate and the beginning of the second rate is needed for accounting purposes. |
| Rate Change Date/Time | This is required to provide the starting date/time of the rate change in a re-rate scenario. |
| Linkages | Linking transactions are required for rerate and Collateral Substitutions. |
| Collateral Quantity to Remain Outstanding  | This field is used in Roll scenarios and should represent the total amount of collateral to remain outstanding (e.g., the total collateral amount of the new repo). This field should drive the repo collateral closing (maturity) leg and the repo accounting contract.  |
| **Confirmation Additional Elements** |
| Linked reference | A link is required to the original repo instruction. |
| Effective Settlement Dates | Effective settlement amount of the concerned confirmation for closing date and the repurchase amount. |

## Market Practice Rules

### **General Rules:**

In order to avoid confusion, the type of messages used by each party must be consistent. Each party (buyer, seller) should instruct using **one and only one message type** (and its corresponding confirmation message type) to instruct ALL the repo information throughout the WHOLE process.

* The party receiving the cash and delivering securities collateral (the seller) always release delivery messages. This is defined as the initiation of a repurchase agreement. The instructing party is agreeing to purchase the securities back at a future date and time.
* The party receiving the securities collateral and delivering the cash (the buyer) will always release receive messages. This is defined as the initiation of a reverse repurchase agreement. A purchase of securities with an agreement to resell them at a higher price at a specific future date.
* Indicators must be used to identify the type of transaction being instructed, Repo, Reverse Repo, Rerate, Maturity change, etc.
* The Repo Deal Reference should allow for the single identification of the repo throughout its whole process
* For amendments the general rule is that if a repo contract is allowed to mature (as-is) then it does not need to be cancelled. E.g., repo rolls should not require a cancellation since the original repo contract is allowed to mature.

| **Amendment / Closing Scenario** | **Cancellation** |
| --- | --- |
| CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0Re-rates | Y |
| CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0Re-price | Y |
| CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0Calls (Early Maturity) or Maturity Changes | Y |
| Substitutions | Y\* |
| Rollover / Renewal (FR) | N |
| CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0Top-up | N |
| CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0Withdrawal | N |
| CURSOR0CURSOR0CURSOR0Pair-off | N |

\* *Note: Substitutions will continue to require a cancellation even though a substitution event does not impact a contract from maturing. The cancellation serves as the mechanism to instruct the return of initial collateral*

* When amending, the general rule is to cancel and send a new message (same message type) with the modified data
* When cancelling and amending, both the cancellation and new instructions should contain linkage back to the initiation instruction
* Only one repo closing scenario business process (e.g., call, rerate, etc.) can be met with a cancellation and new instruction
* If collateral is settling via FED, it must comply with the 50MM settlement restriction and therefore needs to be broken down into appropriate settlement quantities. This is applicable for both repo initiations as well as repo amendments which impact collateral size.
* Please refer to the US Settlements & Confirmations MP v37.1 for recommendations on Settlement Quantity Limits and ‘splitting’ responsibility.
* Irrespective of who performs the splitting, it is recommended that a single actor (i.e., Instructing Party OR Account Servicer) perform required splits across the lifecycle of a Repo Transaction. There should NOT be scenarios where one party splits on Repo Initiations however expects the other party to split on subsequent amendments.
* When multiple pieces of collateral are concerned, the total number of collateral instructions should also be included. In that case, the various messages needed for the repo operation will be linked using the repo deal reference. The repurchase amount (repo sequence) should contain the total repo amount (the addition of the various pieces of collateral Repurchase amounts)
* If the underlying collateral for a repo is a factored security (e.g., MBS), in addition to original face, the current face has been agreed to be mandatory when the instruction is being sent by the Investment Manager to the Global Custodian who is also acting as their fund accountant.  Otherwise, the field is considered optional.  Please refer to the Factored Securities Market Practice for further details on recommended usage

### **Repo / Reverse Repo Initiation Messages**

Outlined below is a listing of the business data element requirements to effect a repurchase agreement or reverse repurchase agreement initiation utilizing the single message method. Specific repo scenarios are then further broken down to highlight additional business data requirements depending on the characteristics of the agreement (e.g., term vs open).

For all repo / reverse repo opens, the following business elements are required from a Custody perspective:

* Message Reference
* Function of the message
* Trade Date
* Settlement Date
* Security Identifier
* Price
* Quantity of Financial instrument
* Safekeeping Account
* **Repo closing date** – this will be a specific term (YYYYMMDD) or Open
* **Settlement Transaction Type Indicator** – this will indicate Repo Agreement or Reverse Repo Agreement
* Repo Reference number
* Repurchase Amount
* Place of Settlement
* Broker/Agent details
* Settlement Amount

The following additional business elements are required from an Accounting Agent perspective:

* **Repurchase Rate Type** – this will be Fixed or Open.
* Accrual Basis
* Repurchase Rate
* Accrued Interest Amount

### **Fixed Rate and Term Repurchase Agreement**

A fixed rate and term repurchase agreement has a fixed rate and an established maturity date. The initiation message should suffice to settle the opening and closing exchange of securities collateral and cash. No further messages are required to close out this type of agreement.

### **Fixed Rate and Term Reverse Repurchase Agreement**

A fixed rate and term reverse repurchase agreement has a fixed rate and an established maturity date. The initiation message should suffice to settle the opening and closing exchange of securities collateral and cash. No further messages are required to close out this type of agreement.

### **Fixed Rate and Open Repurchase Agreement**

A fixed rate open repurchase agreement has a fixed rate and an open maturity date. The initiation message should suffice to settle the opening exchange of securities collateral and cash. A cancellation message is required with a call indicator to cancel the initiation instruction in order to allow for the termination to be instructed (also with a call indicator). The call indicator should serve as an amendment rather than true cancellation as the Accounting Agent will need to maintain the accrual history on the repo.

To support the close out of this type of agreement the following additional business elements will be required:

* **Previous Reference** - this will link the cancellation and close messages to the initiation message
* **Repurchase Type Indicator** – this will indicate why the initiation instruction is being cancelled (call) and the closing instruction is being sent (call)

### **Fixed Rate and Open Reverse Repurchase Agreement**

A fixed rate open reverse repurchase agreement has a fixed rate and an open maturity date. The initiation message should suffice to settle the opening exchange of securities collateral and cash. A cancellation message is required with a call indicator to cancel the initiation instruction in order to allow for the termination to be instructed. The call indicator should serve as an amendment rather than true cancellation as the Accounting Agent will need to maintain the accrual history on the repo.

To support the close out of this type of agreement the following additional business elements will be required:

* **Previous Reference** - this will link the cancellation and close messages to the initiation message
* **Repurchase Type Indicator** – this will indicate why the initiation instruction is being cancelled (call) and the closing instruction is being sent (call)

### **Variable Rate Open Repurchase Agreement**

A variable rate open repurchase agreement has a variable rate and an open maturity date. The initiation message should suffice to settle the opening exchange of securities collateral and cash. A cancellation message is required with a call indicator to cancel the initiation instruction in order to allow for the termination to be instructed. The call indicator should serve as an amendment rather than true cancellation as the Accounting Agent will need to maintain the accrual history on the repo. Additionally, the rate may change throughout the repo life; this business practice is called a rerate. These rate changes will require a cancellation using a rate indicator and a new instruction with the revised rate also using the rate indicator. Again, the rate indicator should serve as an amendment rather than true cancellation as the Accounting Agent will need to maintain the accrual history on the repo.

To support the close out or rerate of this type of agreement the following additional business elements will be required:

* **Previous Reference**- this will link the cancellation and new messages to the initiation message
* **Repurchase Type Indicator** – this will indicate why the initiation instruction is being cancelled and the new/closing instruction is being sent.
	+ Call indicator should be used for maturity changes
	+ Rate indicate should be used for rate changes
* **Rate Change Date/Time** – (for rerates only) this will indicate the effective date of the new rate and is required from an accounting agent perspective

### **Variable Rate Open Reverse Repurchase Agreement**

A variable rate open reverse repurchase agreement has a variable rate and an open maturity date. The initiation message should suffice to settle the opening exchange of securities collateral and cash. A cancellation message is required with a call indicator to cancel the initiation instruction in order to allow for the termination to be instructed. The call indicator should serve as an amendment rather than true cancellation as the Accounting Agent will need to maintain the accrual history on the reverse repo. Additionally, the rate may change throughout the repo life; this business practice is called a rerate. These rate changes will require a cancellation using a rate indicator and a new instruction with the revised rate also using the rate indicator. Again, the rate indicator should serve as an amendment rather than true cancellation as the Accounting Agent will need to maintain the accrual history on the repo.

To support the close out or rerate of this type of agreement the following additional elements will be required:

* **Previous Reference**- this will link the cancellation and new messages to the initiation message
* **Repurchase Type Indicator** – this will indicate why the initiation instruction is being cancelled and the new/closing instruction is being sent
	+ Call indicator should be used for maturity changes
	+ Rate indicate should be used for rate changes
* **Rate Change Date/Time** – (for rerates only) this will indicate the effective date of the new rate and is required from an accounting agent perspective

### **Multiple Pieces of Collateral**

A repurchase/reverse repurchase agreement with multiple pieces of collateral must have a collateral count to indicate how many pieces of collateral are linked to the agreement. Multiple transactions are required to facilitate the communication of a multi collateral repo agreement. Overall, data elements that are not unique to multi-collateral should be consistent with the single collateral repo instruction.

The following additional business elements are required from a custody perspective:

* **Number Count** – this indicates which number (relative to the total pieces of collateral) a single piece of represents (for instance 2nd piece of 4)
* **Total Pieces of Collateral** – this indicates the total number of pieces of collateral comprising a repo deal
* **Termination Amount per piece of Collateral** – this indicates the total termination amount per piece of collateral

### **Repo Confirmations**

A confirmation message corresponding to the effective movements of securities against cash is to be sent for each instruction.

1. The Seller (Collateral out) will instruct confirmation on the repurchase agreement details, two instructions will be required, one for the settlement of the opening leg and one for the closing settlement.
2. The Buyer (Collateral in) will instruct confirmation on the reverse repurchase agreement details, two instructions will be required, one for the settlement of the opening leg and one for the closing settlement.

### **Cancellations**

A cancellation instruction will omit the repurchase/reverse repurchase agreement from the Custodian bank and the Accounting agent. There is a distinction between a true cancellation and a cancellation with intent to change business process elements, as the accounting agent is tracking the accrued interest. In addition, the following guidelines should be followed:

**Before settlement of the opening:**

Everything can be modified.

**After settlement of the opening and before settlement of the closing:**

Only closing information may be modified (two leg transaction sequence).

**The table below provides a summary representation of business element requirements for the message types outlined above (excluding confirmations / cancellations) as well as requirements to close.**



**Repo & Reverse Repo Amendment/Closing Scenarios**

*Please refer to the matrix at the end of this section for business element requirements in support of these amendment/closing scenarios*

### **Re-rates**

As noted above in the variable rate open repo and reverse repo agreements, a rerate is a change in the repurchase rate in a repurchase agreement. In this scenario, the interest begins accruing at one rate and changes to a new rate during a point in the agreement. This type of transaction primarily impacts the Accounting Agent. To facilitate a rerate the initiation must be cancelled using a rerate indicator. This cancellation acts as an amend transaction and the new instruction should also contain the rate indicator as well as the re-rate date and time which should reflect the effective date of the new rate. This will allow for changes to be made to the rate without truly cancelling the instruction since the accrual will need to be kept on the Accounting Agents books. An accrual start and end date will be needed to indicate the start of the new rate and end of the previous rate. Both the cancel and new instruction should contain appropriate linkage back to the initiation message.

Note that a separate instruction is needed to change maturity date; only one repo closing scenario business process (e.g., call, rerate, etc.) can be met with a cancellation and new instruction

### **Maturity changes**

Maturity changes can occur on open and termed repurchase and reverse repurchase agreements. A cancellation and new instruction are required to effect a maturity change. The call indicator is required on both the cancellation and new instruction. As noted above, the call indicator should serve as an amendment rather than true cancellation as the Accounting Agent will need to maintain the accrual history on the repo Both the cancel and new instruction should contain appropriate linkage back to the initiation message.

Note that a separate instruction is needed to change the repurchase rate; only one repo closing scenario business process (e.g., call, rerate, etc.) can be met with a cancellation and new instruction

### **Collateral substitutions**

A collateral substitution occurs when the account owner requests from the account servicer to change the securities collateral within a repurchase agreement. This business process requires a cancellation and new instruction utilizing the collateral substitution indicator. Both the cancel and new instruction should contain appropriate linkage back to the initiation message. The repurchase/reverse repurchase agreement original contract terms should apply to the instructions when substitutions occur.

### **Repo Rolls**

A Repo Roll occurs when the account owner has an existing repo deal with a counterparty and then executes a NEW repo deal (contract) with the same counterparty however leverages the collateral already in place. The maturity date of the original repo and the settlement date of the new repo are the same. In order to roll the collateral and to prevent or limit security settlement the roll function can be instructed on the new repo. Essentially the repo collateral is extended by way of a new repo execution linking to the original instruction. The account owner will instruct the pertinent movement of both securities (if applicable) and cash. It is important to note that a Roll is a brand new repo contract. It simply allows for the collateral from a prior repo deal to be leveraged for the new repo deal without having to return and redeliver the collateral.

There are 3 types of rolls.

1. Flat/Even (collateral quantity same) - simultaneous maturity of an existing repo transaction and an opening of a new one with the same quantity of the same collateral – only the cash (interest) is settled on the original repo.
2. Over/Increase (additional collateral quantity) - simultaneous maturity of an existing repo transaction and an opening of a new one with a new quantity (addition) of collateral –Cash is settled on the original repo and delivery of additional increase in collateral is instructed to be delivered to the counterparty.
3. Under/Decrease (reduce collateral quantity) - simultaneous maturity of an existing repo transaction and an opening of a new one with a new quantity (reduction) of the same collateral. Cash is included within the instruction opening the new repo transaction –Cash is settled on the original repo and removal of reduced collateral position is instructed to be received from the counterparty.

### **Re-Price**

A Repo Re-price occurs when the account owner wants to adjust the loan amount while keeping the collateral amount the same. A cancellation and new instruction is sent utilizing the Re-price indicator. Both the cancel and new instruction should contain appropriate linkage back to the initiation message.

### **Top-up**

In a top-up, the seller instructs to deliver (the buyer instructs to receive) additional securities to cover a position due to deficit of collateral following mark to market valuation. This process will lead to the addition of the same securities or other securities to bring the collateral to the correct market value.

* One delivery free message should be sent by the seller, one receipt by the buyer.
* The message will be identified as part of a collateral adjustment using the settlement transaction indicator field with the appropriate collateral indication. The Repo sequence will allow for the identification of the repo contract being topped up. In addition the Repurchase type field will indicate that the transaction is for a Top-up.
* The message will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.
* If the securities collateralised are identical to already collateralised securities, the account servicer will adjust the closing information to reflect the new quantity of collateral.
* If the securities collateralised are not identical, the new securities will be added to the pool of collateral linked to the repo deal. As the new position will have to be closed like all the other collateralised positions, a new collateral movement, free of payment, will be instructed, linked to the repo deal by the use of the repo reference.

### **Withdrawal**

In a withdrawal, the buyer instructs to return (the seller instructs to receive) securities due to excess of collateral following mark to market valuation.

* One delivery free message should be sent by the buyer, one receipt by the seller.
* The message will be identified as part of collateral adjustment using the settlement transaction indicator field with the appropriate collateral indication. The Repo sequence will allow for the identification of the repo contract being topped up In addition the Repurchase type field will indicate that the transaction is for a Withdrawal.
* The message will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.

**The table below provides a summary representation of business element requirements for the amendment message types outlined above.**



## ISO 15022 illustration:

### **Message Sequence Diagram**

SUBCXX12

NCSDXX21

MT 541 Reverse Repo settlement instruction

MT 548 instruction processing status\*

instruction

MT 547 settlement confirmation

MT 548 matching and/or settlement status\*

instruction

MT 543 Repo settlement instruction

MT 545 settlement confirmation

\*For Matching and Settlement Status Reporting Market Practice guidelines, please refer to the Status and Fail Reporting (MT548) Market Practice documentation.

### **Message Usage Rules**

The section below will give the message type and defining elements of the repurchase/reverse repurchase agreement. Please note that these fields are just identifying the critical fields for the specified business process and do not show all SWIFT message elements. For the complete message please refer to the Appendix.

### **General message usage rules:**

* The instruction will be identified as being the settlement of a repo operation by using Sequence E indicator field **:22F::SETR//REPU.**
* The instruction will be identified as being the settlement of a reverse repo operation by using Sequence E indicator field **:22F::SETR//RVPO.**
* Where there is a cancel to modify a repo contract for a repo closing scenario under the single message method, it is mandatory to provide a previous reference (PREV) in the linkages sequence of the cancellation that contains the reference number of the original transaction (SEME from the original or first transaction) that is being amended. In the event multiple closing scenarios occur, the PREV reference of the follow-up cancellation will contain the most recent replacement instruction SEME and not the original opening repo.
* Confirmation messages will only include the 20C::RELA of the last repo instruction received and not all previous instructions. For example: Confirmation of the closing leg instruction only references the closing leg instruction 20C::SEME and not also the opening leg 20C::SEME.
* The :36B::SIZE should reflect the total repo collateral to remain outstanding (if split, per instruction)
* The :36B:SETT should reflect the total repo collateral settlement quantity (if split, per instruction)
* If the Instructing Party is performing settlement quantity breakdowns both the :36B SIZE and SETT fields should reflect the breakdown as well. This is required in order to ensure appropriate collateral settlement movements (:36B::SETT) are instructed as well as to allow for accurate collateral return quantities (:36B::SIZE) to be booked in support of repo termination (maturity).

**Repo / Reverse Repo Opening Scenarios**

### **Fixed rate and term repurchase agreement**

To instruct a fixed rate and term repurchase agreement an MT543- deliver versus payment should be used.

:98A::TERM//**YYYYMMDD**

:22F::RERT//**FIXE**

:20C::REPO//REPOREF

:22F::SETR//**REPU**

### **Fixed rate and term reverse repurchase agreement**

To instruct a fixed rate and term reverse repurchase agreement an MT541 – receive versus payment should be used.

:98A::TERM//**YYYYMMDD**

:22F::RERT//**FIXE**

:20C::REPO//REPOREF

:22F::SETR//**RVPO**

### **Fixed rate and open repurchase agreement**

To instruct a fixed rate open repurchase agreement an MT543- deliver versus payment should be used.

:98B::TERM//**OPEN**

:22F::RERT//**FIXE**

:20C::REPO//REPOREF

:22F::SETR//**REPU**

### **Fixed rate and open reverse repurchase agreement**

To instruct a fixed rate and term reverse repurchase agreement an MT541 – receive versus payment should be used.

:98B::TERM//**OPEN**

:22F::RERT//**FIXE**

:20C::REPO//REPOREF

:22F::SETR//**RVPO**

### **Variable rate open repurchase agreement**

To instruct a variable rate open repurchase agreement an MT543- versus payment should be used. The repo reference number should be consistent through all of the events in the repo, the senders reference will change with each instruction.

:98B::TERM//**OPEN**

:22F::RERT//**VARI**

:20C::REPO//REPOREF

:22F::SETR//**REPU**

### **Variable rate open reverse repurchase agreement**

To instruct a variable rate open reverse repurchase agreement an MT541 – receive versus payment should be used. The repo reference number should be consistent through all of the events in the reverse repurchase agreement, the senders reference will change with each instruction.

:98B::TERM//**OPEN**

:22F::RERT//**VARI**

:20C::REPO//REVREPOREF

:22F::SETR//**RVPO**

### **Multiple pieces of collateral**

Repurchase/Reverse repurchase agreements with multiple pieces of collateral will need to include the following message elements:

:20C::REPO//REPOREFMULTI

**:99B::SETT//001** [sequential numbering for each piece of collateral]

**:99B::TOCO//002** [total pieces of collateral comprising a repo contract]

**:19A::TRTE//USD** [total termination amount of Repo contract],

**:19A::ACRU//USD** [accrued interest amount per piece of collateral],

**:19A::TAPC//USD** [termination amount per piece of collateral]

**:19A::SETT//USD** [settlement amount per piece of collateral]

(19A::SETT) + (19A::ACRU) for all pieces of collateral = (:19A::TRTE)

(:19A::SETT) + (19A::ACRU) = 19A::TAPC on each individual piece

(:19A::TAPC) + (:19A::TAPC) + … = (:19A::TRTE)

Amounts in Sequence E3, relate to the open and are prorated per piece of collateral in the case of multi-collateral Repos. Sequence D, TRTE is the total termination (contract) amount of the Repo. TAPC is the termination amount per piece of collateral. ACRU is the accrued interest amount per piece of collateral.

Field tags not unique to multi-collateral should be consistent with the single collateral repo instruction

### **Cancellations**

Cancellation instructions are only true cancellations when no indicator is present on the message. A true cancellation will remove the repo/reverse repo deal from the Custodian bank and Accounting Agents records. When an indicator is present in :22F::REPT// the information is used as an amendment to maintain the historical accounting information.

### **Confirmations**

* The confirmation message corresponding to the effective movements of securities (against cash) is to be sent (MT 544 for confirmation of a receive free, MT 545 for a receive versus payment, MT 546 for a delivery free and MT 547 for a delivery versus payment).
* N indicator is not required as the message type and repo type indicator provide the necessary information to derive the direction of the securities and the cash.
* For multiple pieces of collateral repo, confirmations are required for each piece of collateral.
* The confirmation messages business data should reflect the reality of the settlement that it confirmed.
* Linkage to the original instruction (with qualifier :20C::RELA//) is mandatory.
* Settlement and Repo transaction type should be present.

**Repo / Reverse Repo Amendment/Closing Scenarios**

### **Re-rates**

In a repo rate change operation, the account owner instructs the account servicer to modify the repo rate of a repo. This process may lead to the modification of the repo closing date as well (note: a change to repo closing date would require a separate message).

Like for all repo processes described in this document, the repo rate change process is not applicable to all markets. In some markets, such a change is only possible by the closing of the original repo and the opening of a brand new deal.

Rerate scenarios require two instructions, the first is a cancellation instruction using :22F::REPT//RATE. The second is a new instruction that will use :22F::REPT//RATE and will have the new rate. The replace instruction will contain the amended rate :92a::REPO, VASU or RSPR. The end date of the first rate and the beginning date for the new rate should be populated in :98A::RERA//. The two messages will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.

Initiation:

:20C::SEME//REPOVAROPEN1

:16R:REPO

:98B::TERM//OPEN

:22F::RERT//VARI

:20C::REPO//REPRERATE1

:92A::REPO//4,33

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

Cancellation for rerate must use RATE as indicator:

**:23G:CANC**

:16R::LINK

**:20C::PREV//REPOVAROPEN1**

:98B::TERM//OPEN

:22F::RERT//VARI

:20C::REPO//REPRERATE1

:92A::REPO//4,33

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//RATE**

Revised rate instruction must use RATE as indicator and RERA must be used to indicate end of first rate and beginning of second rate:

**:23G:NEWM**

**:20C::PREV//REPOVAROPEN1**

:98B::TERM//OPEN

**:98A::RERA//YYYYMMDD**

:22F::RERT//VARI

:20C::REPO//REPRERATE1

**:92A::REPO//4,66**

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//RATE**

### **Maturity changes**

Maturity changes require two messages, the first is a cancellation instruction using :22F::REPT//CALL. The second is a new instruction that will use :22F::REPT//CALL and will have the new maturity date. The same message type as the original repo instruction will be used for both the cancel and replace. The two messages will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction. This applies to change the maturity from OPEN to a date as well as when there is a maturity date and it needs to be amended.

The following represents a repurchase or reverse repurchase agreement with a maturity change:

Initiation:

:20C::SEME//REPOFIXOPEN1

:16R:REPO

:98B::TERM//OPEN

:22F::RERT//FIXE

:20C::REPO//MATURITY1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

Cancellation for maturity date change must use CALL as indicator:

**:23G:CANC**

:16R::LINK

**:20C::PREV//REPOFIXOPEN1**

:98B::TERM//OPEN

:22F::RERT//FIXE

:20C::REPO//MATURITY1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

:**22F::REPT//CALL**

Revised instruction with new maturity date must use CALL indicator:

**:23G:NEWM**

16R::LINK

:20C::PREV//REPOFIXOPEN1

:**98A::TERM//20080315**

:22F::RERT//FIXE

:20C::REPO///MATURITY1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//CALL**

### **Collateral substitutions**

Collateral substitutions require two messages, the first is a cancellation instruction using :22F::REPT//CADJ. The second is a new instruction that will use :22F::REPT//CADJ and will have the new collateral with revised amounts.

Initiation:

:23G:NEWM

:20C::SEME//RVREPOINT1

:20C::REPO//REPOSUB1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

Cancellation:

Inclusion of a cancelation with :22F::REPT//CADJ on an RVPO is an instruction to deliver back the subbed collateral.

Refer to individual SLA as to if the collateral needs to be returned DVP or FOP.

**:23G:CANC**

:20C::SEME//RVREPOCOLSUB1

:16R::LINK

**:20C::PREV//RVREPOINT1**

:20C::REPO//REPOSUB1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//CADJ**

Rebook:

**:23G:NEWM**

:20C::SEME//RVREPOCOLSUB2

:16R::LINK

**:20C::PREV//RVREPOINT1**

**:22F::LINK//WITH**

**:20C::PREV//REPOCOLSUB1**

:20C::REPO//REPOSUB1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//CADJ**

### **Rolls**

The Roll function is communicated using :22F::REPT//ROLP on a new repo. This new deal will be linked to an existing repo with the link tag functionality. No security movement will be performed, and the resulting money difference will be reported in the cash party sequence.

Initiation (Original)

:23G:NEWM

:20C::SEME//REPOROLL123

:20C::REPO//REPOROLL1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

Roll Instruction (New Repo)

**:23G:NEWM**

:16R::LINK

**:20C::PREV//REPOROLL123**

**:20C::REPO//REPOROLL2**

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//ROLP**

**:19A::ANTO//amount to be wired**

**:36B::SIZE//the total amount of collateral to remain outstanding for the New Repo Deal**

**:36B::SETT//the actual collateral settlement quantity for the New Repo Deal**

In order to accommodate STP and eliminate risk associated with Trade Notes (e.g., :70E), it is recommended that the account servicer determines if a Roll is Flat, Over or Under by leveraging the linkage sequence to identify the prior repo deal SETT quantity and assessing against the New Repo SIZE quantity. Absent agreement on recommendation, the Instructing Party will need to populate Tag 70E with special instructions alerting the custodian to an over or under roll.

The following is a general reference with examples:

Original Repo (SETT) NEW Repo (SIZE) Roll Type New Repo Actual Settlement Qty (SETT)

SETT (30MM) = SIZE (30MM) Flat (00MM) No Collateral Impact

SETT (30MM) < SIZE (40MM) Over (10MM) 10MM New Collateral Delivered

SETT (30MM) > SIZE (10MM) Under (20MM) 20MM Collateral Returned

### **Re-Price**

The Re-price function is communicated using :22F::REPT//PADJ on a cancel and new repo. There is no collateral movement, the loan amount is adjusted and the resulting change in money difference is reported along with a cash party sequence.

Initiation

:23G:NEWM

:20C::SEME//REPOPRICE1

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

:20C::REPO//REPOPRC1

Cancellation of Initiation

**:23G:CANC**

:16R::LINK

**:20C::PREV//REPOPRICE1**

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//PADJ**

:20C::REPO//REPOPRC1

Rebook Instruction

**:23G:NEWM**

:16R::LINK

**:20C::PREV//REPOPRICE1**

**:90A::DEAL/PRCT//New Price**

:22F::SETR//REPU or :22F::SETR//RVPO

**:22F::REPT//PADJ**

:20C::REPO//REPOPRC1

**:19A::TRTE//New Repo Amount**

**:19A::SETT//New Repo Settlement Amount**

**:19A::ANTO//amount to be wired**

### **Top-up**

In a top-up, the seller instructs to deliver (the buyer instructs to receive) additional securities to cover a position due to deficit of collateral following mark to market valuation. This process will lead to the addition of the same securities or other securities to bring the collateral to the correct market value.

**:23G:NEWM**

**:20C::PREV//Link to initiation instruction**

**:22F::SETR//COLO or :22F::SETR//COLI**

**:22F::REPT//TOPU**

**:20C::REPO//**

If the security being used to top up the collateral is not the same collateral used in the initiation of the repo, does the top up get sent as a new repo that is linked to the existing repo through the :20C::REPO tag? E.g., making it look like a multiple piece of collateral repo?

### **Withdrawal**

In a withdrawal, the buyer instructs to return (the seller instructs to receive) securities due to excess of collateral following mark to market valuation.

**:23G:NEWM**

**:20C::PREV//Link to initiation instruction**

**:22F::SETR//COLO or :22F::SETR//COLI**

**:22F::REPT//WTHD**

**:20C::REPO//**

## *Message Structure and Requirements*

### **Repurchase and Reverse Repurchase Initiation Message Structure**

The Repurchase Agreement Market Practice should adhere to the ISO 15022 messaging standard. The message structure is provided below.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Index** | **Message Item** | **Definition** | **Mult.** | **Syntax** | **Usage Rule / Comments** |
| 1.0  | Message Type | MT540 – Receive freeMT541 – Receive against paymentMT542 – Receive freeMT543 – Deliver against payment | NA  | ISO15022 | MT540/MT541 are used to instruct a reverse repurchase agreement.MT542/MT543are used to instruct a repurchase agreement. |

| **M/O** | **Tag** | **Qualifier** | **Generic Field Name** | **Detailed Field Name** | **Content/Options** | **Comments** | **No** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mandatory Sequence A General Information** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-1-field-16r.htm) | GENL |   | 1 |
| M | 20C | SEME | Reference | [Sender's Message Reference](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-2-field-20c.htm) | :4!c//16x |   | 2 |
| M | 23G |   |   | [Function of the Message](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-3-field-23g.htm) | 4!c[/4!c] | NEWM// or CANC// | 3 |
| **----->**  |
| O | 99B | 4!c | Number Count | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-5-field-99b.htm) | :4!c//3!n | SETT// (multi-collateral only)  | 5 |
| **-----|**  |
| **-----> Optional Repetitive Subsequence A1 Linkages** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-6-field-16r.htm) | LINK |   | 6 |
| O | 22F | LINK | Indicator | [Linkage Type Indicator](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-7-field-22f.htm) | :4!c/[8c]/4!c | LINK//WITH (substitutions only) | 7 |
| M | 20C | 4!c | Reference | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-9-field-20c.htm) | :4!c//16x | PREV//(reference to most recent SEME) | 9 |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-11-field-16s.htm) | LINK |   | 11 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence A1 Linkages** |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-12-field-16s.htm) | GENL |   | 12 |
| **End of Sequence A General Information** |
| **Mandatory Sequence B Trade Details** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-13-field-16r.htm) | TRADDET |   | 13 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 98a | 4!c | Date/Time | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-15-field-98a.htm) | A, B, C, or E | TRAD//SETT// | 15 |
| **-----|**  |
| O | 90a | DEAL | Price | [Deal Price](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-16-field-90a.htm) | A or B | DEAL//PRCT/ | 16 |
| M | 35B |   |   | [Identification of the Financial Instrument](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-18-field-35b.htm) | [ISIN1!e12!c] |   | 18 |
| [4\*35x] |   |
| **Optional Subsequence B1 Financial Instrument Attributes** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-19-field-16r.htm) | FIA |   | 19 |
| **----->**  |
| O | 12a | 4!c | Type of Financial Instrument | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-22-field-12a.htm) | A, B, or C | Classification Type is recommended to describe field 35B security ID when a dummy ID is populated. This is the collateral, not the repo.  | 22 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-32-field-16s.htm) | FIA |   | 32 |
| **End of Subsequence B1 Financial Instrument Attributes** |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-37-field-16s.htm) | TRADDET |   | 37 |
| **End of Sequence B Trade Details** |
| **Mandatory Sequence C Financial Instrument/Account** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-38-field-16r.htm) | FIAC |   | 38 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 36B | SETT | Quantity of Financial Instrument | [Quantity of Financial Instrument to be Settled](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-39-field-36b.htm) | :4!c//4!c/15d |   | 39 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| M | 97a | 4!c | Account | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-43-field-97a.htm) | A, B, or E | SAFE// | 43 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-52-field-16s.htm) | FIAC |   | 52 |
| **End of Sequence C Financial Instrument/Account** |
| **Optional Sequence D Two Leg Transaction Details** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-53-field-16r.htm) | REPO | This Sequence is required for Repurchase and Reverse repurchase agreements, this is the start of the second leg sequence | 53 |
| **----->**  |
| O | 98a | 4!c | Date/Time | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-54-field-98a.htm) | A, B, or C | TERM// (closing date/time, or maturity of the repo) RERA// (rate change date/time, required for re-rates) | 54 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 22F | 4!c | Indicator | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-55-field-22f.htm) | :4!c/[8c]/4!c | RERT// (rate type)MICO// (method of interest computation indicator)REVA// (revaluation indicator)LEGA// (legal framework indicator) | 55 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 20C | 4!c | Reference | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-56-field-20c.htm) | :4!c//16x | REPO// (unique reference through life of repo)SECO// (second leg reference) | 56 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 92a | 4!c | Rate | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-57-field-92a.htm) | A or C | PRIC// (Pricing Rate)REPO// (Repurchase Rate)RSPR// (Spread Rate)SHAI// (Securities Haircut)SLMG// (Stock Loan Margin)VASU// (Variable Rate support) | 57 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 99B | 4!c | Number Count | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-58-field-99b.htm) | :4!c//3!n | CADE// (Transaction Call Delay)TOCO// (Total Number of Collateral Instructions) | 58 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 19A | 4!c | Amount | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-59-field-19a.htm) | :4!c//[N]3!a15d | ACRU// (Accrued Interest Amount)DEAL// (Deal Amount)FORF// (Forfeit Amount)REPP// (Premium Amount)TAPC// (Termination Amount per Piece of Collateral)TRTE// (Termination Transaction Amount) | 59 |
| **-----|**  |
| O | 70C | SECO | Narrative | [Second Leg Narrative](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-60-field-70c.htm) | :4!c//4\*35x | SECO// (second leg narrative) | 60 |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-61-field-16s.htm) | REPO |   | 61 |
| **End of Sequence D Two Leg Transaction Details** |
| **Mandatory Sequence E Settlement Details** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-62-field-16r.htm) | SETDET |   | 62 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 22F | 4!c | Indicator | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-63-field-22f.htm) | :4!c/[8c]/4!c | Settlement Transaction Type Indicator:SETR//REPU (repurchase agreement)SETR//RVPO (reverse repurchase agreement)SETR//COLI (collateral in, used in top up/withdrawal)SETR//COLO (collateral out, used in top up/withdrawal)Repurchase Type IndicatorREPT//CALL (maturity change)REPT//ROLP (roll)REPT//CADJ (substitution)REPT//RATE (rearate)REPT//PADJ (reprice)REPT//TOPU (top up)REPT//WTHD (withdrawal)REPT//PAIR (pair-off) | 63 |
| **-----|**  |
| **-----> Mandatory Repetitive Subsequence E1 Settlement Parties** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-64-field-16r.htm) | SETPRTY |  | 64 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 95a | 4!c | Party | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-65-field-95a.htm) | C, P, Q, R, or S | BUYR// or SELL//REAG// or DEAG//PSET// | 65 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-70-field-16s.htm) | SETPRTY |   | 70 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence E1 Settlement Parties** |
| **-----> Optional Repetitive Subsequence E2 Cash Parties** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-71-field-16r.htm) | CSHPRTY |   | 71 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 95a | 4!c | Party | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-72-field-95a.htm) | P, Q, R, or S |   | 72 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 97a | 4!c | Account | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-73-field-97a.htm) | A or E |   | 73 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 70a | 4!c | Narrative | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-74-field-70a.htm) | C or E |   | 74 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-75-field-16s.htm) | CSHPRTY |   | 75 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence E2 Cash Parties** |
| **-----> Mandatory Repetitive Subsequence E3 Amount** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-76-field-16r.htm) | AMT |   | 76 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 19A | 4!c | Amount | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-78-field-19a.htm) | :4!c//[N]3!a15d |   | 78 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-81-field-16s.htm) | AMT |   | 81 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence E3 Amount** |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-82-field-16s.htm) | SETDET |   | 82 |
| **End of Sequence E Settlement Details** |

### **Repurchase and Reverse Repurchase Settlement Confirmation Message Structure**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Index** | **Message Item** | **Definition** | **Mult.** | **Syntax** | **Usage Rule / Comments** |
| 1.0  | Message Type | MT544 – Settlement Confirmation for a Receive freeMT545 – Settlement Confirmation for a Receive against paymentMT546 – Settlement Confirmation for a Receive freeMT547 – Settlement Confirmation for a Deliver against payment | NA  | ISO15022 | MT544/MT545 are used to confirm settlement of a reverse repurchase agreement.MT546/MT547 are used to confirm settlement of a repurchase agreement. |

| **M/O** | **Tag** | **Qualifier** | **Generic Field Name** | **Detailed Field Name** | **Content/Options** | **Comments** | **No** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mandatory Sequence A General Information** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-1-field-16r.htm) | GENL |   | 1 |
| M | 20C | SEME | Reference | [Sender's Message Reference](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-2-field-20c.htm) | :4!c//16x |   | 2 |
| M | 23G |   |   | [Function of the Message](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-3-field-23g.htm) | 4!c[/4!c] | NEWM// or CANC// | 3 |
| **----->**  |
| O | 99B | 4!c | Number Count | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-5-field-99b.htm) | :4!c//3!n | SETT// (multi-collateral only) | 5 |
| **-----|**  |
| **-----> Optional Repetitive Subsequence A1 Linkages** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-6-field-16r.htm) | LINK |   | 6 |
| M | 20C | 4!c | Reference | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-9-field-20c.htm) | :4!c//16x | **RELA//** | 9 |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-11-field-16s.htm) | LINK |   | 11 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence A1 Linkages** |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-12-field-16s.htm) | GENL |   | 12 |
| **End of Sequence A General Information** |
| **Mandatory Sequence B Trade Details** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-13-field-16r.htm) | TRADDET |   | 13 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 98a | 4!c | Date/Time | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-15-field-98a.htm) | A, B, C, or E | TRAD//**ESET//** | 15 |
| **-----|**  |
| O | 90a | DEAL | Price | [Deal Price](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-16-field-90a.htm) | A or B | DEAL//PRCT/ | 16 |
| M | 35B |   |   | [Identification of the Financial Instrument](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-18-field-35b.htm) | [ISIN1!e12!c] |   | 18 |
| [4\*35x] |   |
| **Optional Subsequence B1 Financial Instrument Attributes** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-19-field-16r.htm) | FIA |   | 19 |
| **----->**  |
| O | 12a | 4!c | Type of Financial Instrument | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-22-field-12a.htm) | A, B, or C | Classification Type is recommended to describe field 35B security ID when a dummy ID is populated. This is the collateral, not the repo.  | 22 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-32-field-16s.htm) | FIA |   | 32 |
| **End of Subsequence B1 Financial Instrument Attributes** |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-37-field-16s.htm) | TRADDET |   | 37 |
| **End of Sequence B Trade Details** |
| **Mandatory Sequence C Financial Instrument/Account** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-38-field-16r.htm) | FIAC |   | 38 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 36B | SETT | Quantity of Financial Instrument | [Quantity of Financial Instrument to be Settled](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-39-field-36b.htm) | :4!c//4!c/15d | **ESTT//** | 39 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| M | 97a | 4!c | Account | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-43-field-97a.htm) | A, B, or E | SAFE// | 43 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-52-field-16s.htm) | FIAC |   | 52 |
| **End of Sequence C Financial Instrument/Account** |
| **Optional Sequence D Two Leg Transaction Details** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-53-field-16r.htm) | REPO | This Sequence is required for Repurchase and Reverse repurchase agreements, this is the start of the second leg sequence | 53 |
| **----->**  |
| O | 98a | 4!c | Date/Time | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-54-field-98a.htm) | A, B, or C | TERM// (closing date/time, or maturity of the repo) RERA// (rate change date/time, required for re-rates) | 54 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 22F | 4!c | Indicator | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-55-field-22f.htm) | :4!c/[8c]/4!c | RERT// (rate type)MICO// (method of interest computation indicator)REVA// (revaluation indicator)LEGA// (legal framework indicator) | 55 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 20C | 4!c | Reference | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-56-field-20c.htm) | :4!c//16x | REPO// (unique reference through life of repo)SECO// (second leg reference) | 56 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 92a | 4!c | Rate | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-57-field-92a.htm) | A or C | PRIC// (Pricing Rate)REPO// (Repurchase Rate)RSPR// (Spread Rate)SHAI// (Securities Haircut)SLMG// (Stock Loan Margin)VASU// (Variable Rate support) | 57 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 99B | 4!c | Number Count | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-58-field-99b.htm) | :4!c//3!n | CADE// (Transaction Call Delay)TOCO// (Total Number of Collateral Instructions) | 58 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 19A | 4!c | Amount | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-59-field-19a.htm) | :4!c//[N]3!a15d | ACRU// (Accrued Interest Amount)DEAL// (Deal Amount)FORF// (Forfeit Amount)REPP// (Premium Amount)TAPC// (Termination Amount per Piece of Collateral)TRTE// (Termination Transaction Amount) | 59 |
| **-----|**  |
| O | 70C | SECO | Narrative | [Second Leg Narrative](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-60-field-70c.htm) | :4!c//4\*35x | SECO// (second leg narrative) | 60 |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-61-field-16s.htm) | REPO |   | 61 |
| **End of Sequence D Two Leg Transaction Details** |
| **Mandatory Sequence E Settlement Details** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-62-field-16r.htm) | SETDET |   | 62 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 22F | 4!c | Indicator | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-63-field-22f.htm) | :4!c/[8c]/4!c | Settlement Transaction Type Indicator:SETR//REPU (repurchase agreement)SETR//RVPO (reverse repurchase agreement)SETR//COLI (collateral in, used in top up/withdrawal)SETR//COLO (collateral out, used in top up/withdrawal)Repurchase Type IndicatorREPT//CALL (maturity change)REPT//ROLP (roll)REPT//CADJ (substitution)REPT//RATE (rearate)REPT//PADJ (reprice)REPT//TOPU (top up)REPT//WTHD (withdrawal)REPT//PAIR (pair-off) | 63 |
| **-----|**  |
| **-----> Mandatory Repetitive Subsequence E1 Settlement Parties** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-64-field-16r.htm) | SETPRTY |  | 64 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 95a | 4!c | Party | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-65-field-95a.htm) | C, P, Q, R, or S | BUYR// or SELL//REAG// or DEAG//PSET// | 65 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-70-field-16s.htm) | SETPRTY |   | 70 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence E1 Settlement Parties** |
| **-----> Optional Repetitive Subsequence E2 Cash Parties** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-71-field-16r.htm) | CSHPRTY |   | 71 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 95a | 4!c | Party | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-72-field-95a.htm) | P, Q, R, or S |   | 72 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 97a | 4!c | Account | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-73-field-97a.htm) | A or E |   | 73 |
| **-----|**  |
| **----->**  |
| O | 70a | 4!c | Narrative | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-74-field-70a.htm) | C or E |   | 74 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-75-field-16s.htm) | CSHPRTY |   | 75 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence E2 Cash Parties** |
| **-----> Mandatory Repetitive Subsequence E3 Amount** |
| M | 16R |   |   | [Start of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-76-field-16r.htm) | AMT |   | 76 |
| **----->**  |
| M | 19A | 4!c | Amount | [(see qualifier description)](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-78-field-19a.htm) | :4!c//[N]3!a15d | **ESTT//** | 78 |
| **-----|**  |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-81-field-16s.htm) | AMT |   | 81 |
| **-----| End of Subsequence E3 Amount** |
| M | 16S |   |   | [End of Block](http://home.bbh.com/wwwis/bbhhome/SWIFT2013UH/protected/en_uk/usgf_20130726/mt541-82-field-16s.htm) | SETDET |   | 82 |
| **End of Sequence E Settlement Details** |

## *ISO15022 Sample Message Format*

This section of the document provides samples of Repurchase Agreements and Reverse Repurchase Agreements, Cancellations, Confirmations and Amendments using ISO15022 standard.

### **Summary Matrix of Sample Messages for Repo Opening Scenarios (single collateral)**



### **Summary Matrix of Sample Messages for Repo Opening Scenarios (multiple pieces of collateral)**

 

**!!!**

**The formatting samples to the left are applicable for both multi-piece of collateral repos as well as for a single piece of collateral repo that exceeds the FED 50MM settlement quantity limit and needs to be broken down into multiple pieces in order to settle.**

### **Summary Matrix of Sample Messages for Repo Amendment Scenarios (Call, Rerate, Reprice, Substitution, Top-up, Withdrawal)**



*\*Inclusion of a cancellation with a :22F::REPT/CADJ on a RVPO is an instruction to return initial collateral*

### **Summary Matrix of Repo Roll Samples (Flat, Over, Under)**



### **Summary Matrix of Repo Samples (Multi-piece of Collateral Repo Substitution)**



Two Messages Market Practice:

# General Market Practice Rules:

Seller and buyer will release the **message types corresponding to movement of the securities** they are instructing. The same rule applies for cancellation/replacement process and the settlement confirmations. There is a need to be consistent with the use of the message types.

* The party receiving the cash in exchange of the securities collateral (the seller) will always send a delivery message for the opening and a receive instruction for the closing of the repo.
* The party receiving the securities collateral and delivering the cash (the buyer) will always send a receive message for the opening and a delivery instruction for the closing of the repo.

Both messages do NOT need to be released at the same time. The second message and following MUST be **linked to the opening leg**.

In case of multiple pieces of collateral, each piece of collateral will have its opening and closing message. Each respective closing will be linked to its closing message.

## Opening of the repo/reverse repo:

### Instruction:

* The instruction will be identified as being the settlement of a repo operation by using Sequence E field **22F indicator SETR//REPU.**

The instruction will be identified as being the settlement of a reverse repo operation by using Sequence E field **22F indicator SETR//RVPO.**

The repo sequence will include.

* The closing date (may be open)
* The repo deal reference (the best way to identify uniquely a repo operation, whatever is the number of messages that needs to be sent it).
* The necessary info to calculate the repurchase amount (repo rate…) or the repurchase amount itself.
* When multiple pieces of collateral are concerned, the **total number of collateral** should also be included. In that case, the various messages needed for the repo operation will be linked using the repo reference. The repurchase amount (repo sequence) should contain **the total REPO amount** (the addition of the various pieces of collateral Repurchase amounts)

### Amendments:

For amendments, a corresponding cancellation and replacement is to be sent. This only if amendment of the opening is still possible (amending the settlement date of the opening leg when already settled is of course not possible).

### Settlement Confirmation:

* The confirmation message corresponding to the effective movements of securities (against cash) is to be sent (MT 544 for confirmation of a receive free, MT 545 for a receive versus payment, MT 546 for a delivery free and MT 547 for a delivery versus payment).
* N indicator is not required as the message type and repo type indicator provide the necessary information to derive the direction of the securities and the cash.
* For multiple pieces of collateral repo, confirmations are required for each piece of collateral.
* The confirmation messages business data should reflect the reality of the settlement it confirmed.
* Linkage to the original instruction (with qualifier RELA) is mandatory.
* Settlement and Repo transaction type should be present.

## Closing of the repo/reverse repo:

### Instruction:

* The instruction will be identified as being the settlement of a repo operation by using Sequence E field **22F indicator SETR//REPU**.

The instruction will be identified as being the settlement of a reverse repo operation by using Sequence E field **22F indicator SETR//RVPO**.

* The linkage subsequence A1 must be used with a PREV reference field linking to the corresponding opening leg previously sent.

The repo sequence will include.

* The closing date (may be open)
* The repo deal reference (the best way to identify uniquely a repo operation, whatever is the number of messages that needs to be sent it).
* Repurchase amount information:
* If the repurchase amount is known, it must be provided in the **settlement amount field**. No other repurchase amount info will be provided in the repo sequence to avoid confusion with the next scenario:
* If the repurchase amount is to be calculated, the **needed info to calculate** it must be indicated in the repo sequence. The settlement amount should then carry the original opening settlement amount.
* When multiple pieces of collateral are concerned, the total number of collateral should also be included. In that case, the various messages needed for the repo operation will be linked using the repo reference.

### Amendments:

For amendments, a corresponding cancellation and replacement is to be sent, this only if an amendment of the closing is still possible.

### Settlement Confirmation:

* The respective confirmation message is to be sent (MT 544 for confirmation of a MT 540, MT 545 for MT 541, MT 546 for MT 542 and MT 547 for MT 543).
* N indicator is not required as the message type and repo type indicator provide the necessary information to derive the direction of the securities and the cash.
* For multiple pieces of collateral repo, confirmations are required for **each piece** of collateral.
* The confirmation messages business data should reflect the **reality of the settlement** it confirms.
* **Linkage** to the repo instruction (with qualifier RELA) is mandatory.
* Settlement and Repo transaction type should be present.

# Illustrations:

## Instruction

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

BUYER

BUYRGB22

MT 543

Link

MT 543

Link

MT 541

MT 541

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

CSD

NCSDXX21

### Opening Leg of the REPO

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 543 to SUBCXX12 |  | BUYRGB22 MT 541 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL |  | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPOINSTR123 | **Message reference** | :20C::SEME//REPOINSTR456 |
| :23G:NEWM | **Function of the message** | :23G:NEWM |
| :98A::PREP//20010305 |  | :98A::PREP//20010305 |
| :16S:GENL |  | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET |  | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20010305 | **Trade Date** | :98A::TRAD//20010305 |
| :98A::SETT//20010308 | **Settlement date** of the opening leg | :98A::SETT//20010308 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | **Securities ISIN** | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  |
| :16S:TRADDET |  | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC |  | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | **Quantity of securities** | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 | **Safekeeping account** | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC |  | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO |  | :16R:REPO |
| :98A::TERM//20010315 | Closing date of the repo (may be open) | :98A::TERM//20010315 |
| :20C::SECO//REPORETURN123 | If known, the second leg repo reference may be provided. | :20C::SECO//REPORETURN456 |
| :19A::TRTE//EUR9910780, | Repurchase amount[[1]](#footnote-1) | :19A::TRTE//EUR9910780, |
| :16S:REPO |  | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET |  | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU | **Identification the settlement is linked to a repo** | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 |  | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 |  | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |  | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:AMT |  | :16R:AMT |
| :19A::SETT//EUR9900000, | **Settlement amount** of the opening leg | :19A::SETT//EUR9900000, |
| :16S:AMT |  | :16S:AMT |
| :16S:SETDET |  | :16S:SETDET |

### Closing Leg of the REPO

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 541 to SUBCXX12 |  | BUYRGB22 MT 543 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL |  | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPORETURN123 |  | :20C::SEME//REPORETURN456 |
| :23G:NEWM |  | :23G:NEWM |
| :98A::PREP//20010305 |  | :98A::PREP//20010305 |
| :16R:LINK |  | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | **Link to the opening leg** (SEME) reference | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 |
| :16S:LINK |  | :16S:LINK |
| :16S:GENL |  | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET |  | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20010305 | **Trade date** | :98A::TRAD//20010305 |
| :98A::SETT//20010315 | **Settlement date** (closing date) | :98A::SETT//20010315 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  |  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  |
| :16S:TRADDET |  | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC |  | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |  | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 |  | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC |  | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO |  | :16R:REPO |
| :98A::TERM//20010315 | Closing date (may be open) | :98A::TERM//20010315 |
| :19A::TRTE//EUR9910780, | Repurchase amount. If the account servicer is calculating the repo amount, the calculation method (rate…) MUST be instructed. | :19A::TRTE//EUR9910780, |
| :16S:REPO |  | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET |  | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU | **Identification the settlement is linked to a repo** | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::SELL//BUYRGB22 |  | :95P::BUYR//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::DEAG//SUBCYY34 |  | :95P::REAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |  | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:AMT |  | :16R:AMT |
| :19A::SETT//EUR9910780, | **Settlement amount = repurchase amount**. If repurchase amount to be calculated by account servicer, settlement amount of the opening leg should be provided | :19A::SETT//EUR9910780, |
| :16S:AMT |  | :16S:AMT |
| :16S:SETDET |  | :16S:SETDET |

Amendments (if possible/allowed) and settlement confirmation works as for any other trades.

# Additional REPO Processes:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **ISO 15022** | **Repo transaction type** | **Description** |
| 1 | CADJ | Swap/Substitution | Relates to a repo collateral substitution. |
| 2 | CALL | Repo Call | Relates to a change at an earlier date of the closing or maturity date or the providing of the termination date for an open repo. |
| 3 | PAIR | Pair-off | Relates to a repo that is part of a pair-off.  |
| 3 | RATE | Repo Rate | Relates to a change in the repo rate. |
| 4 | ROLP | Rollover | Relates to a repo rollover of a position extending the closing or maturity date. |
| 5 | TOPU | Top-up | Relates to a cover of securities position due to deficit of collateral following mark to market valuation. |
| 6 | WTHD | Withdrawal | Relates to a return of securities position due to excess of collateral following mark to market valuation. |

Differences with the one message market practice are in blue.

## SWAP/Substitution:

### General recommendations

In a substitution operation, the account owner instructs the account servicer to recall the collateral originally instructed and to replace it by other collateral.

* Two messages should be sent on the seller side, one to receive back the original collateral and one to deliver the new one. They should be linked to each other using a linkage sequence with a PREV reference and a linkage indicator :22F::LINK//WITH. Indeed, it is important that both instructions settle simultaneously to avoid one party to be doubly exposed.
* Two messages should be sent on the buyer side, one to deliver back the original collateral and one to receive the new one. They should be linked to each other using a linkage sequence with a PREV reference and a linkage indicator :22F::LINK//WITH. Indeed, it is important that both instructions settle simultaneously to avoid one party to be doubly exposed.
* The two messages will be identified as part of a substitution transaction using the Repo Type indicator :22F::REPT//CADJ
* The two messages will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.
* It may happen that when the collateral substitution is instructed, the closing leg has not yet been instructed (e.g. open ended repo). See buyer message flow example.
* If the closing leg instruction was already sent, the SWAP MT 540-542 instruction should also lead to the amendment of the closing leg to reflect the collateral change. The account owner should not have to cancel and replace the closing leg.
* If the closing leg instruction was not sent yet, when it is eventually sent, it must reflect the repo details at the time it is sent, i.e. provide the correct collateral if it has been swapped.
* Settlement confirmations will be sent for both receive and delivery instructions.

### Illustration

This illustration is **an example** that does not represents all practices in all markets. In some markets, for instance, repo does not settle against but free of payment at the CSD. There could also be a global custodian or another intermediary involved in the process. This is only **an example.**

BUYER

BUYRGB22

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

**Substitution agreement**

MT 541

MT 543

MT 543

+

MT 541

MT 540

MT 542

MT 540

MT 542

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

CSD

NCSDXX21

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 540 to SUBCXX12 | SELLGB22 MT 542 to SUBCXX12 | BUYRGB22 MT 542 to SUBCYY34 | BUYRGB22 MT 540 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPOSUBST1 | :20C::SEME//REPOSUBST2 | :20C::SEME//REPOSUBSTA | :20C::SEME//REPOSUBSTB |
| :23G:NEWM | :23G:NEWM | :23G:NEWM | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 |
| :16S:LINK | :16S:LINK | :16S: LINK | :16S: LINK |
|  | :16R:LINK |  | :16R:LINK |
|  | :22F::LINK//WITH |  | :22F::LINK//WITH |
|  | :20C::PREV//REPOSUBST1 |  | :20C::PREV//REPOSUBSTA |
|  | :16S:LINK |  | :16S:LINK |
| :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20030320 | :98A::TRAD//20030320 | :98A::TRAD//20030320 | :98A::TRAD//20030320 |
| :98A::SETT//20030323 | :98A::SETT//20030323 | :98A::SETT//20030323 | :98A::SETT//20030323 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN YY0009876543  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN YY0009876543  |
| :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/99950000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/99950000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO |
| :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030415 |
| :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 |
| :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//RVPO | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :22F::REPT//CADJ | :22F::REPT//CADJ | :22F::REPT//CADJ | :22F::REPT//CADJ |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET |

## Repo Call:

### General recommendations

In a repo call operation, the account owner instructs the account servicer to change the closing date of the closing leg instruction to an earlier date.

#### If the closing leg was already instructed

* Two messages should be sent on both sides, one cancel and one replace with the new closing date.
* The message type to be cancelled and replaced is the closing leg.
* The cancel and replace[[2]](#footnote-2) instruction will be identified as being due to a repo call by using the repo type indicator :22F::REPT//CALL.
* The two messages will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.
* In addition of the above information, the amended instruction should contain the recommended elements defined in the Repo Market Practice document, i.e. the repo reference, the recalculated repo amount or necessary details to calculate it.

#### If the closing leg was not instructed yet

* When the closing leg will be instructed, it will reflect the reality, i.e. the new closing date.
* The format of the closing leg should follow the two-messages market practice recommendations for the instruction of a second leg repo (see REPO Final).

### Illustration

Illustration refers to a scenario when the closing leg was already instructed.

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

BUYER

BUYRGB22

**Call agreement**

MT 543

MT 541

MT 541

+

MT 543

MT 543 CANC

MT 543

+

MT 541

MT 541 CANC

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

CSD

NCSDXX21

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 541 CANC to SUBCXX12 | SELLGB22 MT 541 to SUBCXX12 | BUYRGB22 MT 543 CANC to SUBCYY34 | BUYRGB22 MT 543 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPOCALL1 | :20C::SEME//REPOCALL2 | :20C::SEME//REPOCALLA | :20C::SEME//REPOCALLB |
| :23G:CANC | :23G:NEWM | :23G:CANC | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 |
| :16S:LINK | :16S:LINK | :16S: LINK | :16S: LINK |
| :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20030305 | :98A::TRAD//20030305 | :98A::TRAD//20030305 | :98A::TRAD//20030305 |
| :98A::SETT//20030315 | :98A::SETT//20030329 | :98A::SETT//20030315 | :98A::SETT//20030329 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034 | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034 |
| :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO |
| :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030329 | :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030329 |
| :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 |
| :19A::TRTE//EUR9910780, | :19A::TRTE//EUR9920000, | :19A::TRTE//EUR9910780, | :19A::TRTE//EUR9920000, |
| :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//RVPO | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :22F::REPT//CALL | :22F::REPT//CALL[[3]](#footnote-3) | :22F::REPT//CALL | :22F::REPT//CALL |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT |
| :19A::SETT//EUR9910780, | :19A::SETT//EUR9920000, | :19A::SETT//EUR9910780, | :19A::SETT//EUR9920000, |
| :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT |
| :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET |

## Pair-off:

This will be handled separately from the rest of the documents with the parties effectively having such a process. Once finalized with those parties, it will be submitted to the SMPG for inclusion in the global MP.

## Repo Rate Change:

### General recommendations

In a repo rate change operation, the account owner instructs the account servicer to modify the repo rate of the repo instruction. This process may lead to the modification of the repo closing date as well.

#### If the repo closing leg was already instructed;

* Two messages should be sent on both sides, one cancel and one replace with the new rate.
* The message type to be cancelled and replaced is the closing leg.
* The cancel and replace will be identified as being due to a repo rate change by using the repo type indicator :22F::REPT//RATE.
* The replace instruction will contain the amended rate :92a::REPO, VASU or RSPR..
* The two messages will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.
* In addition of the above information, the amended instruction should contain the recommended elements defined in the Repo Market Practice document, i.e. the closing date, the repo reference, the new repo amount or the necessary details to calculate it.

#### If the repo closing leg was not instructed yet;

* When the closing leg will be instructed, it will reflect the reality, i.e. the new rate and potential other modified data.
* The format of the closing leg should follow the two-messages market practice recommendations for the instruction of a second leg repo (see REPO Final).

### Illustration

Illustration only refers to the scenario when the closing leg was already instructed.

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

BUYER

BUYRGB22

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

**Rate change agreement**

MT 543 CANC

MT 541 CANC

MT 543

MT 541

MT 543

+

MT 541

MT 541

+

MT 543

CSD

NCSDXX21

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 541 CANC to SUBCXX12 | SELLGB22 MT 541 to SUBCXX12 | BUYRGB22 MT 543 CANC to SUBCYY34 | BUYRGB22 MT 543 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPORATE1 | :20C::SEME//REPORATE2 | :20C::SEME//REPORATEA | :20C::SEME//REPORATEB |
| :23G:CANC | :23G:NEWM | :23G:CANC | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 |
| :16S:LINK | :16S:LINK | :16S: LINK | :16S: LINK |
| :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20030305 | :98A::TRAD//20030305 | :98A::TRAD//20030305 | :98A::TRAD//20030305 |
| :98A::SETT//20030415 | :98A::SETT//20030415 | :98A::SETT//20030415 | :98A::SETT//20030415 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034 | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034 |
| :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO |
| :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030415 |
| :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 |
| :92A::REPO//5,15 | :92A::REPO//6, | :92A::REPO//5,15 | :92A::REPO//6, |
| :22F::MICO//A005 | :22F::MICO//A005 | :22F::MICO//A005 | :22F::MICO//A005 |
| :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//RVPO | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :22F::REPT//RATE | :22F::REPT//RATE | :22F::REPT//RATE | :22F::REPT//RATE |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT |
| :19A::SETT//EUR9900000, | :19A::SETT//EUR9900000, | :19A::SETT//EUR9900000, | :19A::SETT//EUR9900000, |
| :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT |
| :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET |

## Repo Rollover:

### General recommendations

In a repo rollover operation, the account owner instructs the account servicer to extend the closing date of the repo. This process can, for example, be used in a scenario where there is a simultaneous maturity of an existing repo and an opening of a new one with the same quantity of the same collateral.

#### If the repo closing leg was already instructed;

* Two messages should be sent on both sides, one cancel and one replace with the new repo deal information.
* The message type to be cancelled and replaced is the closing leg.
* The cancel and replace will be identified as being due to a roll-over by using the repo type indicator :22F::REPT//ROLP.
* The replace instruction will contain the new repo deal information, ie, the recommended elements defined in the Repo Market Practice document: the new closing date, the new repo reference (if applicable), the recalculated repo amount or necessary details to calculate it.
* The cancel and replace messages will be linked to the original repo instruction using a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.

#### If the repo closing leg was not instructed yet;

* When the closing leg will be instructed, it will reflect the reality, i.e. the new rate and potential other modified data.
* The format of the closing leg should follow the two-messages market practice recommendations for the instruction of a second leg repo (see REPO Final).

### Illustration

Illustration only refers to the scenario when the closing leg was already instructed.

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

BUYER

BUYRGB22

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

**Rollover agreement**

MT 541

+

MT 543

MT 541 CANC

MT 541

MT 543

MT 543

+

MT 541

MT 543 CANC

CSD

NCSDXX21

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 541 CANC to SUBCXX12 | SELLGB22 MT 541 to SUBCXX12 | BUYRGB22 MT 543 CANC to SUBCYY34 | BUYRGB22 MT 543 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPCCANC1 | :20C::SEME//REPOROLP2 | :20C::SEME//REPCCANCA | :20C::SEME//REPOROLPB |
| :23G:CANC | :23G:NEWM | :23G:CANC | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOROLP1 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 | :20C::PREV//REPOROLPA |
| :16S:LINK | :16S:LINK | :16S: LINK | :16S: LINK |
| :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20030412 | :98A::TRAD//20030512 | :98A::TRAD//20030412 | :98A::TRAD//20030512 |
| :98A::SETT//20030515 | :98A::SETT//20030615 | :98A::SETT//20030515 | :98A::SETT//20030615 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034 | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034 |
| :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO |
| :98A::TERM//20030515 | :98A::TERM//20030615 | :98A::TERM//20030515 | :98A::TERM//20030615 |
| :20C::REPO//REPO987654 | :20C::REPO//REPO123456 | :20C::REPO//REPO987654 | :20C::REPO//REPO123456 |
| :19A::TRTE//EUR10010987, | :19A::TRTE//EUR10011898, | :19A::TRTE//EUR10010987, | :19A::TRTE//EUR10011898, |
| :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//REPU | :22F::SETR//RVPO | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :22F::REPT//ROLP | :22F::REPT//ROLP | :22F::REPT//ROLP | :22F::REPT//ROLP |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT | :16R:AMT |
| :19A::SETT//EUR10010987, | :19A::SETT//EUR10011898, | :19A::SETT//EUR10010987, | :19A::SETT//EUR10011898, |
| :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT | :16S:AMT |
| :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET |

## Top-up:

### General recommendations

In a top-up, the seller instructs to deliver (the buyer instructs to receive) additional securities to cover a position due to deficit of collateral following mark to market valuation. This process will lead to the addition of the same securities or other securities to bring the collateral to the correct market value.

* One delivery free message should be sent by the seller, one receipt by the buyer.

The message will be identified as part of collateral adjustment using the indicator :22F::SETR//COLO or COLI and REPT//TOPU. The collateral (giver/out) initiation is reflected with a delivery with 22F::SETR//COLO. The collateral (taker/in) initiation is reflected with a receipt with 22F::SETR//COLI.

* The message will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.
* If the securities collateralised are identical to already collateralised securities, the account servicer will adjust the closing information to reflect the new quantity of collateral.
* If the securities collateralised are not identical, the new securities will be added to the pool of collateral linked to the repo deal.
* The message will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.
* If the securities collateralised are identical to already collateralised securities, the account servicer will adjust the closing information to reflect the new quantity of collateral.
* If the securities collateralised are not identical, the new securities will be added to the pool of collateral linked to the repo deal. As the new position will have to be closed like all the other collateralised positions, a new collateral movement, free of payment, will be instructed, linked to the repo deal.

### Illustration with securities identical to already collateralised positions.

Illustration only refers to the scenario when the closing leg was already instructed.

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

BUYER

BUYRGB22

**Top-up agreement**

MT 542

MT 543

+

MT 541

MT 540

MT 541

+

MT 543

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

CSD

NCSDXX21

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 542 to SUBCXX12 | BUYRGB22 MT 540 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPOTOPU1 | :20C::SEME//REPOTOPUA |
| :23G:NEWM | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 |
| :16S:LINK | :16S: LINK |
| :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20030320 | :98A::TRAD//20030320 |
| :98A::SETT//20030323 | :98A::SETT//20030323 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  |
| :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/4000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/4000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//COLO | :22F::SETR//COLI |
| :22F::REPT//TOPU | :22F::REPT//TOPU |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET |

### Illustration with securities different to already collateralised positions.

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

BUYER

BUYRGB22

MT 542

Link

Link

**Top-up agreement**

MT 540

MT 542

MT 540

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

CSD

NCSDXX21

#### Opening Leg

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 542 to SUBCXX12 |  | BUYRGB22 MT 540 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL |  | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPOTOPU1 |  | :20C::SEME//REPOTOPUA |
| :23G:NEWM |  | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK |  | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 |  | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 |
| :16S:LINK |  | :16S:LINK |
| :16S:GENL |  | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET |  | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20030320 |  | :98A::TRAD//20030320 |
| :98A::SETT//20030323 |  | :98A::SETT//20030323 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0001234567  |  | :35B:ISIN XX0001234567  |
| :16S:TRADDET |  | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC |  | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/4000, |  | :36B::SETT//FAMT/4000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 |  | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC |  | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO |  | :16R:REPO |
| :20C::SECO//REPOTOPRET123 |  | :20C::SECO//REPOTOPRET456 |
| :16S:REPO |  | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET |  | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU |  | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 |  | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 |  | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |  | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16S:SETDET |  | :16S:SETDET |

#### Closing Leg

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 541 to SUBCXX12 |  | BUYRGB22 MT 543 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL |  | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPOTOPRET123 |  | :20C::SEME//REPOTOPRET456 |
| :23G:NEWM |  | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK |  | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOTOPU1 |  | :20C::PREV//REPOTOPUA |
| :16S:LINK |  | :16S:LINK |
| :16S:GENL |  | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET |  | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20010305 |  | :98A::TRAD//20010305 |
| :98A::SETT//20010315 |  | :98A::SETT//20010315 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  |  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  |
| :16S:TRADDET |  | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC |  | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |  | :36B::SETT//FAMT/100050000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 |  | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC |  | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:SETDET |  | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//REPU |  | :22F::SETR//RVPO |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::SELL//BUYRGB22 |  | :95P::BUYR//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::DEAG//SUBCYY34 |  | :95P::REAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY |  | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |  | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY |  | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16S:SETDET |  | :16S:SETDET |

## Withdrawal:

### General recommendations

In a withdrawal, the buyer instructs to return (the seller instructs to receive) securities due to excess of collateral following mark to market valuation.

* One delivery free message should be sent by the buyer, one receipt by the seller.

The message will be identified as part of collateral adjustment using the indicator :22F::SETR//COLI or COLO. The collateral (giver/out) return is reflected with a receipt with 22F::SETR//COLO. The collateral (taker/in) return is reflected with a delivery with 22F::SETR//COLI.

* The message will be linked to the original instruction using the Repo reference and/or a linkage sequence with the message reference of the original instruction.
* If the securities collateralised are identical to already collateralised securities, the account servicer will adjust the closing information to reflect the new quantity of collateral.

### Illustration

**Withdrawal agreement**

MT 543

+

MT 541

MT 541

+

MT 543

MT 540

MT 542

Sub-Custodian

SUBCXX12

Sub-Custodian

SUBCYY34

**REPO deal**

SELLER

SELLGB22

BUYER

BUYRGB22

CSD

NCSDXX21

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SELLGB22 MT 540 to SUBCXX12 | BUYRGB22 MT 542 to SUBCYY34 |
| :16R:GENL | :16R:GENL |
| :20C::SEME//REPOWTHD1 | :20C::SEME//REPOWTHDA |
| :23G:NEWM | :23G:NEWM |
| :16R:LINK | :16R:LINK |
| :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR123 | :20C::PREV//REPOINSTR456 |
| :16S:LINK | :16S: LINK |
| :16S:GENL | :16S:GENL |
| :16R:TRADDET | :16R:TRADDET |
| :98A::TRAD//20030310 | :98A::TRAD//20030310 |
| :98A::SETT//20030313 | :98A::SETT//20030313 |
| :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  | :35B:ISIN XX0000294034  |
| :16S:TRADDET | :16S:TRADDET |
| :16R:FIAC | :16R:FIAC |
| :36B::SETT//FAMT/2000, | :36B::SETT//FAMT/2000, |
| :97A::SAFE//111111111 | :97A::SAFE//333333333 |
| :16S:FIAC | :16S:FIAC |
| :16R:REPO | :16R:REPO |
| :98A::TERM//20030415 | :98A::TERM//20030415 |
| :20C::REPO//REPO12345 | :20C::REPO//REPO12345 |
| :16S:REPO | :16S:REPO |
| :16R:SETDET | :16R:SETDET |
| :22F::SETR//COLO | :22F::SETR//COLI |
| :22F::REPT//WTHD | :22F::REPT//WTHD |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::BUYR//BUYRGB22 | :95P::SELL//SELLGB22 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::REAG//SUBCYY34 | :95P::DEAG//SUBCXX12 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16R:SETPRTY | :16R:SETPRTY |
| :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 | :95P::PSET//NCSDXX21 |
| :16S:SETPRTY | :16S:SETPRTY |
| :16S:SETDET | :16S:SETDET |

1. May be present either the repurchase amount or the needed information to calculate this amount (repo rate, calculation method…) [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. As from SR 2006. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. SR 2006 [↑](#footnote-ref-3)